

# DETECTING PHISHING WEBSITE USING MACHINE LEARNING

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## ABSTRACT:

*Phishing is a crime involving robbery of confidential user data. The phishing websites are aimed at individuals, businesses, and cloud storage and government websites. Hardware-based anti-phishing methods are generally used, but software-based approaches are favored because of costs and operational factors. There is no solution to the problem such as zero-day phishing attacks from current phishing detection approaches.*

**Keywords:** Deep learning, Recurrent Neural Network, Attack Detection.

## INTRODUCTION

Phishing is a type of cybercrime in which a person impersonating a legitimate organisation contacts a victim or target via email, phone, or text message to entice them to provide personal information, banking and credit card information, and passwords. Phishing is a serious offence. The new term 'fishing' refers to an attacker's invitation to visit a fake site by imitating a website's appearance in order to obtain personal information from users such as usernames, passwords, financial information, account details, national security identifiers, and so on. Phishing is a new phrase coined from the word 'fishing.' The data gathered is utilised for prospective target advertisements or potentially identity theft and attacks (such as money transfers from one's account). Sending e-mails, messages that can lead to data theft or personal information, is a common attack strategy.

## OBJECTIVE

- Aim is to develop application for people who make our nation more digital and scam free through an online banking.
- The objective of the proposed system is to provide best possible security mechanism to provide confidence to the people make most of transaction online.
- The objective behind this system is to invent a system widely acceptable for providing vital role in security concern for banking era.
- We have to provide perfect approach for online banking with the help of anomaly-based detection and prevention of phishing attacks.

## REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

### Hardware Requirements

- Processor - Intel i3/i5/i7
- Speed - 3.1 GHz
- RAM - 4 GB s(min)
- Hard Disk - 20 GB
- Key Board - Standard Windows Keyboard
- Mouse - Two or Three Button Mouse
- Monitor – SVGA

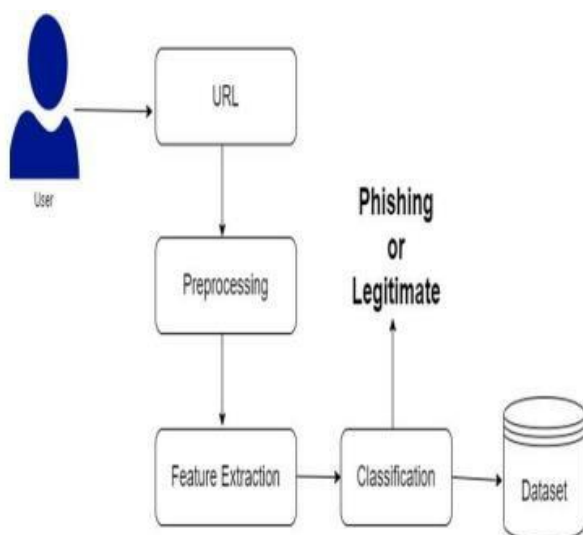
### Software Requirements

Operating System - Windows

- Application Server - Apache Tomcat
- Front End - HTML, CSS, Bootstrap
- Language - Java.
- Database - My SQL
- IDE - Eclipse

## METHODOLOGY

### Architecture Diagram



### Mathematical Model

Let us consider S as a Phishing Websites Detection.  $S = \{ \}$  INPUT: Identify the inputs as URLS.  $F = f_1, f_2, f_3, \dots, f_n$ — 'F' as set of functions

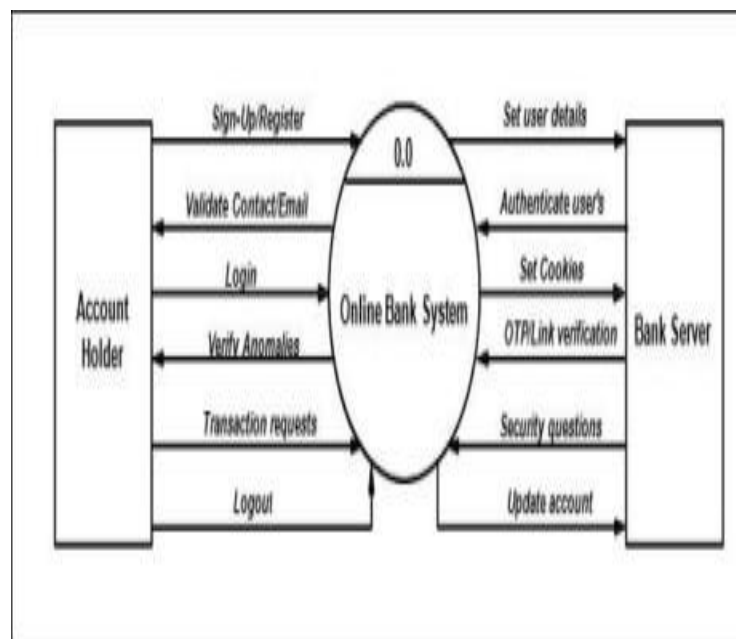
$I = i_1, i_2, i_3, \dots, i_n$  'I' sets of inputs to the function

set  $O = o_1, o_2, o_3, \dots, o_n$  'O' Set of outputs from the

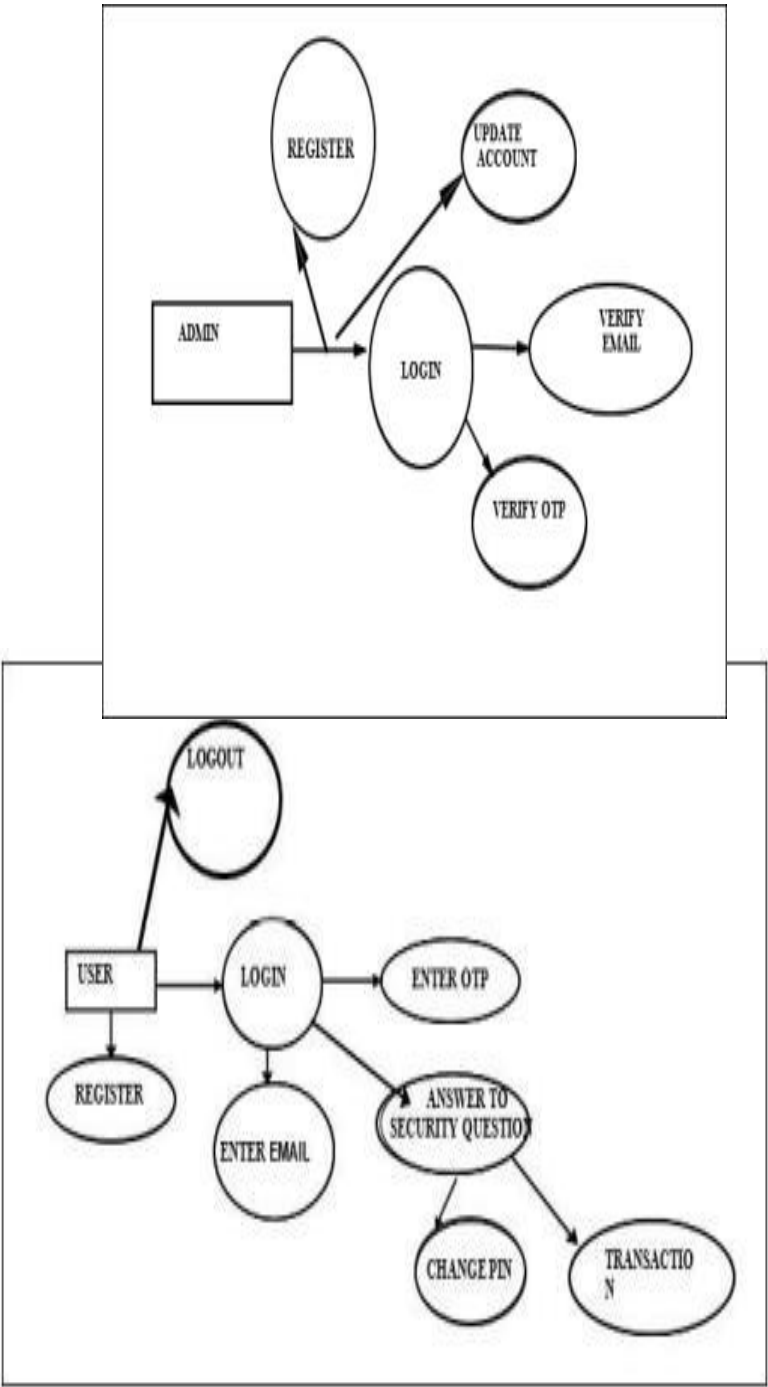
function sets  $S = I, F, O$   $I = \text{URL}$   $O = \text{Secure or not}$   $F = \text{Fetch data, data preprocess, classification}$

### DFD

#### Level-0 DFD

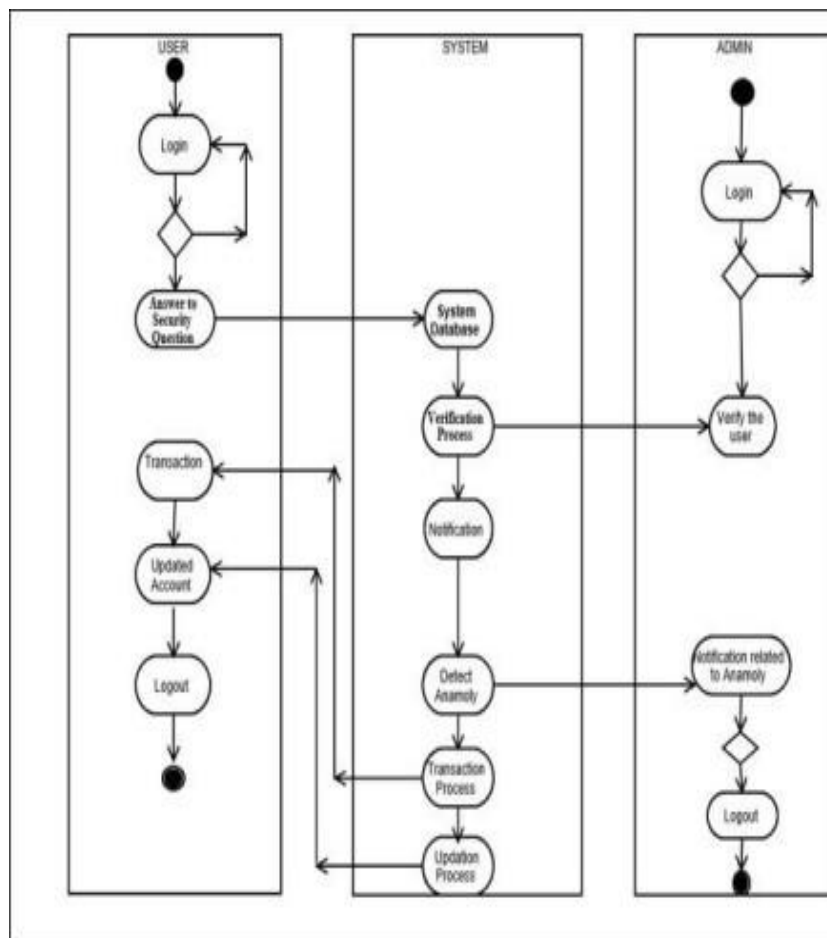


Level-1 DFD



Level-2 DFD

## Activity Diagram



## CONCLUSION

Phishing is one of the most devastating types of web security risks available today. According to our research, we have developed a prediction model for the identification of Phishing websites, which is based on an analysis of the attributes of the attack. The deep recurrent neural network's deep-seated learning model outperforms other machine learning models in terms of prediction and achieves the highest level of precision.

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